

RETRACTION NOTICE

**RETRACTED: HISTOPATHOLOGICAL IMAGE ANALYSIS
AND ENHANCED DIAGNOSTIC ACCURACY EXPLAINABILITY
FOR ORAL CANCER DETECTION**V.P. GLADIS PUSHPARATHI¹, SYLAJA VALLEE NARAYAN S.R², PRATHEEBA R.S.³, V. NAVEEN⁴¹Department of Computer Science and Engineering, R.M.K. College of Engineering and Technology, R.S.M. Nagar, Pudukkottai, Thiruvallur Dist, Tamil Nadu, India²Department of Computer Science and Engineering, GITAM University, Bangalore, Karnataka, India³Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Velammal Institute of Technology, Panchetti, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India⁴Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Madanapalle Institute of Technology and Science, Madanapalle, Andhra Pradesh, India

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The Editors-in-Chief and the Publisher retract this article.

The Polish Journal of Pathology acted in good faith on the basis of the authors' declaration that the manuscript was original, had not been published previously, and was not under consideration by another journal. After publication, the Editorial Office became aware that the same article had been submitted concurrently to another journal and had been published there prior to its publication in the Polish Journal of Pathology. Specifically, the manuscript was submitted to the Cancer Investigation on November 4, 2024, and to the Polish Journal of Pathology on January 27, 2025, despite the authors' formal declaration submitted to the Polish Journal of Pathology stating that the manuscript was not under consideration elsewhere. The article was published in the Cancer Investigation on September 15, 2025, prior to publication in the Polish Journal of Pathology on September 22, 2025. This constitutes duplicate (redundant) publication and a breach of the journal's submission and publication ethics policy.

The authors were notified of the retraction and the reasons for this decision.